

# PEI Transfection

## Transfection:

1. Split 293T cells one day before transfection in DMEM/10% FBS medium:
  - a. **6 well dish:**  $0.5 \times 10^6$  cells
  - b. **10cm dish:**  $4.0 \times 10^6$  cells
  - c. **15cm dish:**  $9.0 \times 10^6$  cells
2. Prior to transfection bring all reagents to room temperature.
3. In a sterile tube dilute total plasmid DNA (ug) in **serum-free** DMEM (volume of media is 10% of final volume in culture vessel).
  - a. **6 well dish:** 200ul + 3 ug of total DNA
  - b. **10cm dish:** 1mL + 7-8 ug of total DNA
  - c. **15cm dish:** 2mL + 11-12 ug of total DNA
4. Add PEI (1ug/uL) to the diluted DNA. Mix immediately by vortexing or pipeting. The volume of PEI used is based on a 3:1 ratio of PEI (ug):total DNA (ug).
  - a. **6 well dish:** 9ul of PEI(1ug/ul) = 9ug
  - b. **10cm dish:** 21ul of PEI (1ug/ul) = 21ug
  - c. **15cm dish:** 33ul of PEI(1ug/ul) = 33ug
5. Incubate 30-45 minutes at RT
6. Add DNA/PEI mixture to cells (1mL to 10mL of media)
7. Harvest transfected cells and/or viral supernatant at 48 hours post-transfection

## Reagents:

PEI (1ug/ul) – PEI is Polyethylenimine 25kD linear from Polysciences (cat# 23966-2).  
To make a stock solution:

- Make up 1mg/mL solution of PEI in H<sub>2</sub>O (milliq) – 10mg PEI in 10mL H<sub>2</sub>O. Then add 7uL conc. NaOH and vortex
- PEI solution is good for 2-3 weeks at 4 C